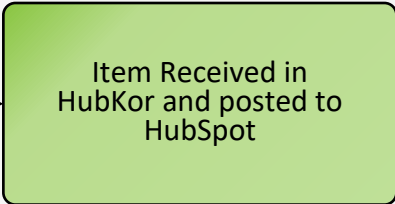
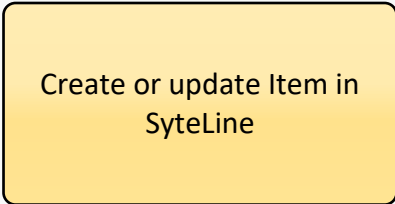


Item Sync from Syteline to HubSpot



Legend

